

Pre-Inspection Checklist for Low Pressure Steam Boilers

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Notice: This checklist reflects the most common violations our field inspectors encounter when performing an inspection on a hot water heating or hot water supply boiler installation. We recommend boiler industry personnel have access to a current set of applicable codebooks/jurisdictional laws, such as ASME Boiler Code Section IV, National Board Inspection Code (NBIC), <u>Chapter 296-104 WAC</u> and <u>Chapter 70.79 RCW</u> of the State of Washington Boiler and Unfired Pressure Vessel Laws.

Reference		Compliance	
	Administration and General Requirements	Yes	No
RCW 18.27 & RCW 18.106	Contractors must be registered with the Department of Labor & Industries before installing, and making repairs or modifications to any boiler.		
<u>RCW 70.79.320</u>	Once the installation/reinstallation is complete the owner or user shall not operate the boiler until a "Certification of Inspection" has been issued.		
WAC 296-104-020	A <u>Boiler/Pressure Vessel Installation or Reinstallation</u> <u>Permit</u> form from must be submitted to the boiler section prior to making the installation/reinstallation of any boiler.		
WAC 296-104-200	All low-pressure steam boilers shall be constructed, stamped, and installed in conformance with ASME Section IV of the ASME code.		
WAC 296-104-255 & WAC 296-104-271	The minimum clearance for low pressure steam boilers is determined by the BTU input. This information is specified in the reference WACs.		
WAC 296-104-302	All boilers installed or refitted after December 1998, shall be equipped with suitable primary safety controls, safety limit switches, and burners and electrical elements as required by a nationally or internationally recognized standard.		
WAC 296-104-303	A manually operated remote shutdown switch or circuit breaker should be located outside the boiler room door and marked for easy identification.		
RCW 79.79.350 & WAC 296-104-700	The owner/user is responsible for fees. All inspection, permit and certificate fees must be submitted to the Dept. before a "Certificate of Inspection" is issued and the boiler is lawful to operate.		

Reference		Comp	liance
	Instruments, Fittings, and Controls	Yes	No
ASME Section IV HG-602 (a)	Each steam boiler shall have a steam gage or a compound steam gage connected to its steam space or to its water column or to its steam connection.		
ASME Section IV HG-602(a)	The gage shall contain a siphon, or an equivalent device that will develop and maintain a water seal.		
ASME Section IV HG-602 (a)	The gage connection to the boiler shall not be less than NPS $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. Where steel or wrought iron pipe is used the gage connection to the boiler shall not be less than NPS $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.		
ASME Section IV HG-602 (b)	The graduated scale on the dial of a low-pressure steam gage shall be not less than 30 psi or more than 60 psi.		
ASME Section IV HG-603 (a)	Each steam boiler shall have one or more water gage glasses attached to the water column or boiler by means of valved fittings not less than NPS ½ inch, with the lower fitting provided with a drain valve to facilitate cleaning.		
ASME Section IV HG-603 (b)	The lowest visible part of the water gage glass shall be at least 1 inch above the lowest permissible water level recommended by the boiler manufacturer.		
ASME Section IV HG-604 (a)	The minimum size of ferrous or nonferrous pipes connecting a water column to a steam boiler shall be 1 inch.		
ASME Section IV HG-604 (a)	The water column piping shall have a cross or equivalent fitting at every right angle turn to facilitate cleaning.		
ASME Section IV HG-604 (a)	No shutoff valves shall be placed between the steam boiler and water column.		
ASME Section IV HG-604(a)	The water column drain pipe and valve shall be not less than NPS ¾ inch.		
ASME Section IV HG-605 & WAC 296-104-301	Each automatically fired steam boiler shall be protected from over pressure by two-pressure-operated controls, the highest which shall be provided with a manual reset.		
ASME Section IV HG-605 (c)	No shutoff valves shall be placed between the controls and steam boiler.		
ASME Section IV HG-605 (c)	The controls will be protected with a siphon, or an equivalent device that will develop and maintain a water seal.		
ASME Section IV HG-605 (c) (1)	The control connection to the boiler shall not be less than NPS ¼ inch, if steel or wrought iron pipe is used it shall not be less than NPS ½ inch.		

Compliance

Yes	No

ASME Section IV Fuel cutoffs and water feeding devices embodying a HG-606 (c) separate chamber shall have a vertical drain pipe and a blow off valve not less than NPS ³/₄ inch. located at the lowest point in the water equalizing pipe connections so that the chamber and equalizing pipe can be flushed and the device tested.

Instruments, Fittings, and Controls (Continued)

Compliance Reference Installation Requirements Yes No ASME Section IV \square Safety valves and safety relief valves shall be located in \square HG-701.1 the top or side of the boiler, but in no case shall the safety valve be located below the lowest permissible water level. ASME Section IV Coil or header type boilers shall have the safety valve or \square \square HG-701.1 safety relief valve located on the steam or hot water outlet end. ASME Section IV Safety valves and safety relief valves shall be installed \square HG-701.1 with their spindles vertical. ASME Section IV The opening or connection between the boiler and any \square safety valve and safety relief valve shall have at least the HG-701.1 area of the valve inlet. ASME Section IV Safety valves and safety relief valves shall not be HG-701.4 connected to an internal pipe in the boiler. ASME Section IV No shutoff of any description shall be placed between the \square HG-701.5 safety or safety relief valve and the boiler, or on discharge pipes between such valves and the atmosphere. ASME Section IV A discharge pipe shall be used. Its internal cross-sectional area shall be not less than the full area of the valve outlet HG-701.6 (a) ASME Section IV A discharge pipe shall be used. Its internal cross-sectional area shall be not less than the full area of the valve outlet. HG-701.6 (a) ASME Section IV The safety valve discharge shall be as short and straight HG-701.6 (a) as possible and so arranged as to avoid undue stress on the valve. ASME Section IV \square The discharge from safety or safety relief valves shall be HG-701.6 (b) so arranged that there will be no danger of scalding attendants. ASME Section IV The minimum pressure rating of all valves or cocks shall HG-710.4 be at least equal to the pressure stamped upon the boiler, and the temperature rating of such valves or cocks

including all internal components, shall be not less than

250°F.

Reference			Compliance	
ASME Section IV HC-325	Installation Requ All cast iron steam boilers openings to permit the rem plugs shall not be smaller t having gross internal volun plugs shall not be smaller t gross internal volume not r	Yes	No	
ASME Section IV HG-715	Each steam boiler shall have a bottom blowoff connection fitted with a valve or cock connected to the lowest water space practicable with a minimum size as shown in the following table.			
	Minimum Required Safety Valve Capacity Lb of Steam/Hr	Blowoff Pipe Size Inches		
	Up to 500 501 to 1250 1251 to 2500 2501 to 6000 6001 and Larger	³ /4 1 1 ¹ /4 1 ¹ /2 2		
ASME Section IV HG-715	Steam boilers having a cap exempt from the above val that they must have a ³ / ₄ in connected to the lowest wa	pacity of 25 gal or less are ve sizing requirements, except . NPS minimum drain valve ater containing space.		

Note: Make certain that all items listed above are in compliance prior to requesting an inspection on a new or reinstalled boiler.