Protect Workers' Hearing

First, some facts (why hearing protection is important to <u>you</u>)

- Hearing loss is one of the major reasons why Industrial Insurance is so expensive for construction companies
 - o In 2001, over 4,200 hearing loss claims were filed with L&I
 - o About \$28,000,000 was paid out for those claims
- Most construction workers wear hearing protection far less than half the time it is needed
- When a construction worker files a claim for hearing loss, the liability is assigned to past employers that did not provide adequate hearing protection, or did not require it be worn.

What constitutes "adequate hearing protection":

Note: Noise levels aren't just measured for workers operating an item of equipment. Workers in the vicinity – even if working on a totally different task – are also exposed!

If this is operating in the area	Then the average noise level	Therefore this type of hearing
	(measured in Decibels) is	protection can be effective
Front-end loader	90.0	Co
Belt sander	93.0	
Welding, cutting	94.9	
equipment		
Circular saw	97.2	
Screw gun, drill motor	97.7	earplugs
Chop saw	98.4	
Powder actuated tool	103	8 0
Chipping gun	103	
Table saw	105	earplugs
Chain saw	110	
Jackhammer	112	

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Types of hearing protection, for example	Reduces noise into ear by*
Ear caps (don't go inside the ear canal)	10 decibels
Hearing bands (protective part fits inside the ear canal)	13 – 20 decibels (depending partly on how they're worn)
Cap mounted ear muffs	16 – 20 decibels
Preformed ear plugs. (Many with handles so they don't get dirty being put in or taken out.)	10 – 17 decibels
Ear muffs	15 – 24 decibels
Ear plugs	22 – 26 decibels
Ear plugs that fit ear canal more closely	26 – 27 decibels
Ear muffs with ear plugs underneath	29 decibels
Engineering control (get the noise away from the worker)	Depending on method & distance, no practical limit

• Every hearing protection product sold has an "NRR" listed – Noise Reduction Rating. That's the amount of noise attenuation achieved in a laboratory setting. In the field the noise reduction tends to be about 7 decibels less. Therefore, ear caps with an NRR of 17 tend to have an effective noise reduction of 10 decibels in use.